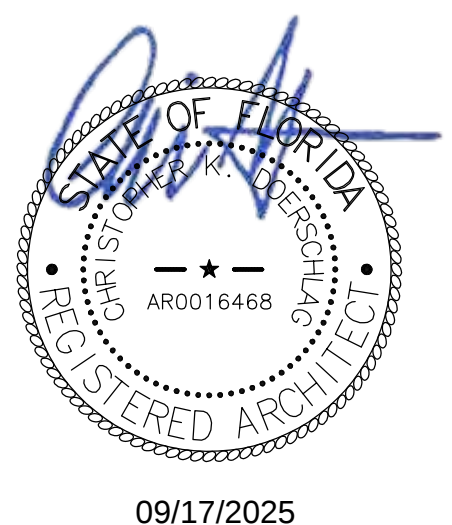
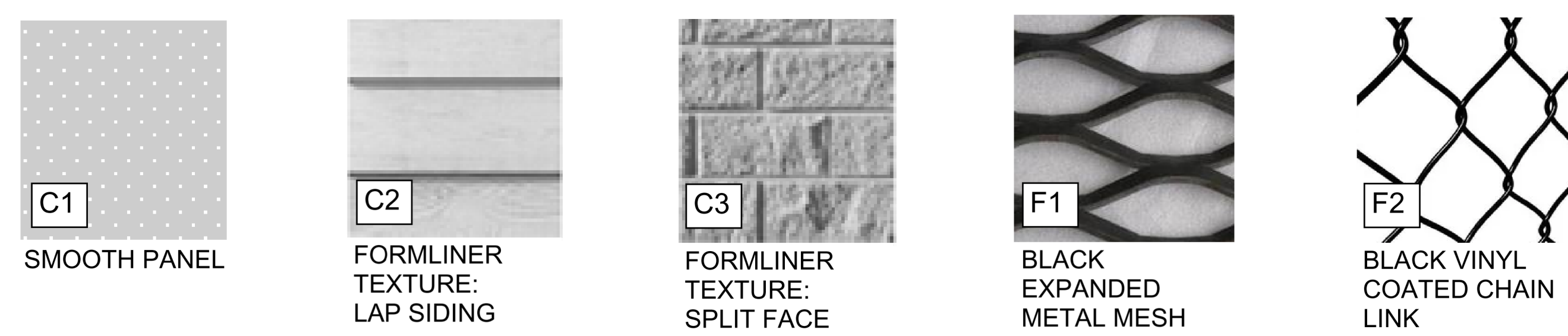
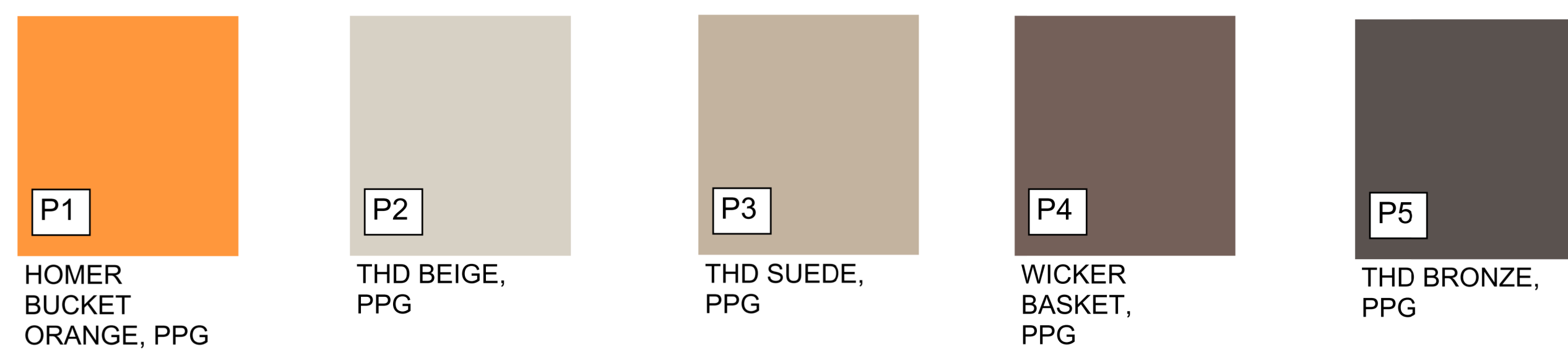


wvd
partners



09/17/2025

Textures